

The Role of German Chambers in Providing Consultancy Services for SME's

- Reasons for Public Support
- The Chambers' Consultancy Network
- Former and Present Guidelines for Public Support
- Strengths and Weaknesses



Reasons for public support

Small is beautiful, but does it justify interference into market?

reasons for public support:

- market imperfections
- positive external effects



Consultency Network

- The Chambers' Consultancy Network
 - 55 regional chambers of small business
 - **✓** 850.000 member enterprises
 - 6,5 million employers
 - 800 consultants



Consultancy Network



45%

■ 28%

- economic advisors
- technical advisors
- □ technology transfer
- environmental protection

□ 5%

□ 10°

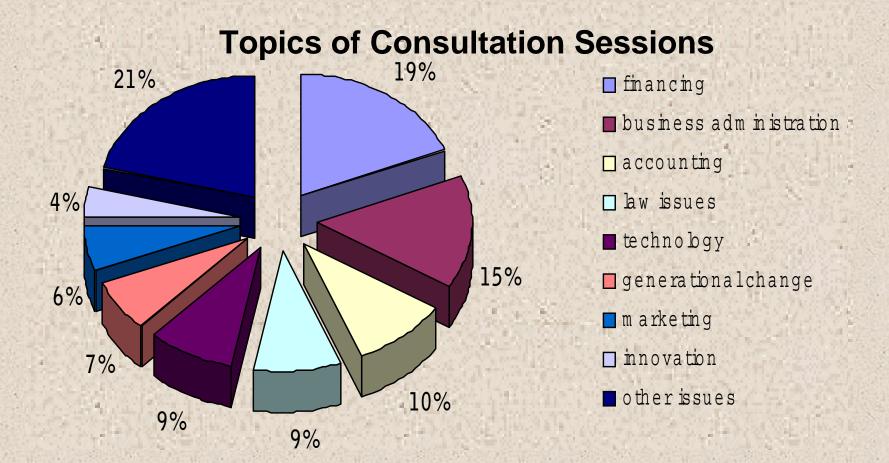
2%

□ 10%

- product designers
- others (foreign trade, fairs, ISO 9000f)



Consultancy Network





Consultancy Network

- 170.000 consultancies given per year
- on average five hours per consultancy
- 38 % of consultancies are given to start-ups
- external evaluation
 - 84 % clients are satisfied
 - 80 % of clients come again



Public support

3) Former and Present Guidelines for Public Support

Before: supply-side approach

- Iump sum per consultant
- public support: 25,000 US \$ per year per consultant

Now: demand-side approach

- support on basis of consultation hours delivered
- public support: 200 US \$ per person day



Public support

Strength / Weaknesses

- decentralized approach
- easy access to clients through chambers
- clear exit strategy
- demand-orientation

service is for free

direct intervention only second best solution

